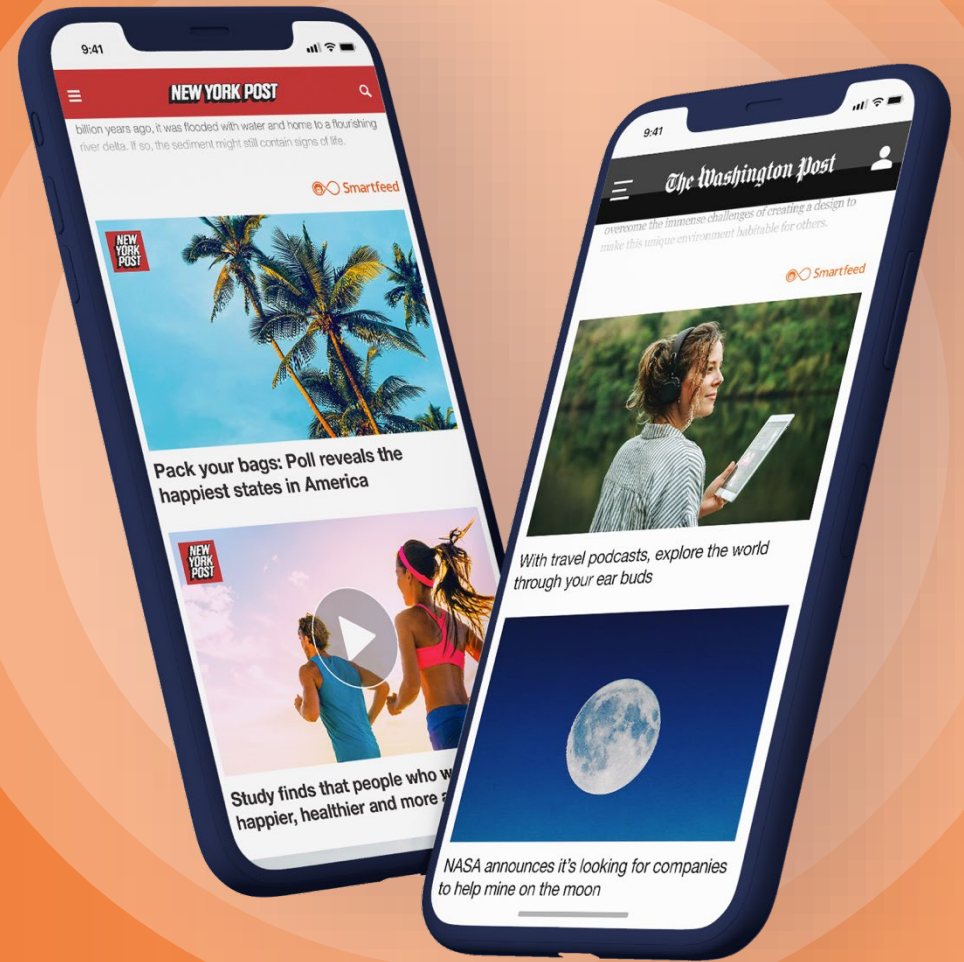


# Outbrain

We Recommend™

Third Quarter 2021 Earnings Results

November 2021



**Forward-Looking Statements:** This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws, which statements involve substantial risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements generally relate to possible or assumed future results of our business, financial condition, results of operations, liquidity, plans and objectives. You can generally identify forward-looking statements because they contain words such as “may,” “will,” “should,” “expects,” “plans,” “anticipates,” “could,” “intends,” “guidance,” “outlook,” “target,” “projects,” “contemplates,” “believes,” “estimates,” “predicts,” “potential” or “continue” or the negative of these terms or other similar expressions that concern our expectations, strategy, plans or intentions. We have based these forward-looking statements largely on our current expectations and projections regarding future events and trends that we believe may affect our business, financial condition and results of operations. The outcome of the events described in these forward-looking statements is subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors, including but not limited to: overall advertising demand and traffic generated by our media partners; factors that affect advertising spending, such as economic downturns and unexpected events; any failure of our recommendation engine to accurately predict user engagement, any deterioration in the quality of our recommendations or failure to present interesting content to users or other factors which may cause us to experience a decline in user engagement or loss of media partners; limits on our ability to collect, use and disclose data to deliver advertisements; the effects of the ongoing and evolving COVID-19 pandemic, including the resulting global economic uncertainty, and measures taken in response to the pandemic; our ability to continue to innovate, and adoption by our advertisers and media partners of our expanding solutions; our ability to meet demands on our infrastructure and resources due to future growth or otherwise; our ability to extend our reach into evolving digital media platforms; our ability to maintain and scale our technology platform; our ability to grow our business and manage growth effectively; the success of our sales and marketing investments, which may require significant investments and may involve long sales cycles; the risk that our research and development efforts may not meet the demands of a rapidly evolving technology market; the loss of one or more of our large media partners, and our ability to expand our advertiser and media partner relationships; our ability to compete effectively against current and future competitors; failures or loss of the hardware, software and infrastructure on which we rely, or security breaches; our ability to maintain our profitability despite quarterly fluctuations in our results, whether due to seasonality, large cyclical events, or other causes; political and regulatory risks in the various markets in which we operate; the challenges of compliance with differing and changing regulatory requirements; and the risks described in the section entitled “Risk Factors” and elsewhere in the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed for the quarter ended June 30, 2021 and in subsequent reports filed with the SEC. Accordingly, you should not rely upon forward-looking statements as predictions of future events. We cannot assure you that the results, events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will be achieved or occur, and actual results, events or circumstances could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which the statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. We do not assume any obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

**Non-GAAP Financial Measures:** In addition to GAAP performance measures, we use the following supplemental non-GAAP financial measures to evaluate our business, measure our performance, identify trends and allocate our resources: Ex-TAC gross profit, Adjusted EBITDA, free cash flow, and adjusted net income. These non-GAAP financial measures are defined and reconciled to the corresponding GAAP measures. These non-GAAP financial measures are subject to significant limitations, including those we identify below. In addition, other companies in our industry may define these measures differently, which may reduce their usefulness as comparative measures. As a result, this information, should be considered as supplemental in nature and is not meant as a substitute for revenue, gross profit, net income or cash flows from operating activities presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

#### ***Ex-TAC gross profit***

Ex-TAC gross profit is a non-GAAP financial measure. Gross profit is the most comparable GAAP measure. In calculating Ex-TAC gross profit, we add back Other cost of revenue to gross profit. Ex-TAC gross profit may fluctuate in the future due to various factors, including, but not limited to, seasonality and changes in the number of media partners and advertisers, advertiser demand or user engagements.

We present Ex-TAC gross profit, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of Ex-TAC gross profit because they are key profitability measures used by our management and board of directors to understand and evaluate our operating performance and trends, develop short-and long-term operational plans and make strategic decisions regarding the allocation of capital. Accordingly, we believe that these measures provide information to investors and the market in understanding and evaluating our operating results in the same manner as our management and board of directors. There are limitations on the use of Ex-TAC gross profit in that traffic acquisition cost is a significant component of our total cost of revenue but not the only component and, by definition, Ex-TAC gross profit presented for any period will be higher than gross profit for that period. A potential limitation of this non-GAAP financial measure is that other companies, including companies in our industry, which have a similar business, may define ex-TAC gross profit differently, which may make comparisons difficult. As a result, this information, should be considered as supplemental in nature and is not meant as a substitute for revenue or gross profit presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

#### ***Adjusted EBITDA***

We define Adjusted EBITDA as net income (loss) before charges related to exchange of senior notes upon IPO; interest expense; interest income and other income (expense), net; provision for income taxes; depreciation and amortization; stock-based compensation, and other income or expenses that we do not consider indicative of our core operating performance, including but not limited to, prior year merger and acquisition costs, certain IPO related costs, regulatory matter costs and a prior year tax contingency. We present Adjusted EBITDA as a supplemental performance measure because we believe it facilitates operating performance comparisons from period to period.

We believe that Adjusted EBITDA provides useful information to investors and others in understanding and evaluating our operating results in the same manner as our management and board of directors. However, Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure and how we calculate Adjusted EBITDA is not necessarily comparable to non-GAAP information of other companies. Adjusted EBITDA should be considered as a supplemental measure and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute or any measures of our financial performance that are calculated and reported in accordance with GAAP.

#### ***Adjusted Net Income***

Adjusted net income (loss) is a non-GAAP financial measure, which is defined as net (loss) income excluding items that we do not consider indicative of our core operating performance, including but not limited to, charges related to the exchange of senior notes upon IPO, the cumulative incremental stock-based compensation expense impact for awards with an IPO performance condition, prior year merger and acquisition costs, certain IPO related costs, regulatory matter costs and a prior year tax contingency. We present adjusted net income (loss) as a supplemental performance measure because we believe it facilitates performance comparisons from period to period. However, adjusted net income (loss) should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for net income (loss) reported in accordance with GAAP.

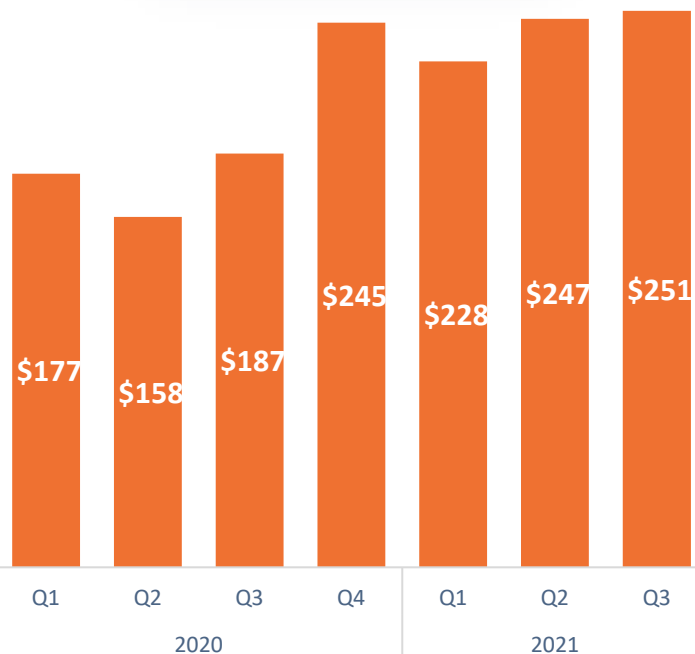
#### ***Free Cash Flow***

Free cash flow is defined as cash flow from operating activities less capital expenditures and capitalized software development costs. Free cash flow is a supplementary measure used by our management and board of directors to evaluate our ability to generate cash and we believe it allows for a more complete analysis of our available cash flows.

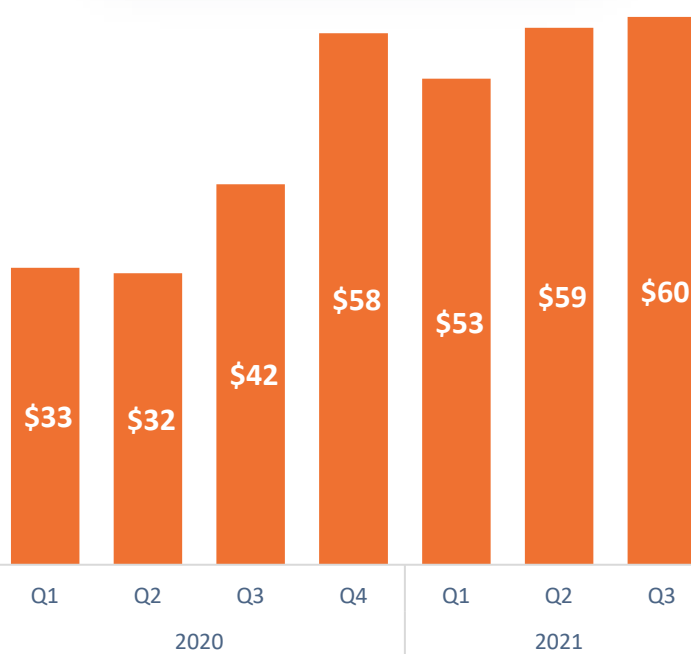
# Quarterly Key Financial Results

(\$ millions)  
Unaudited

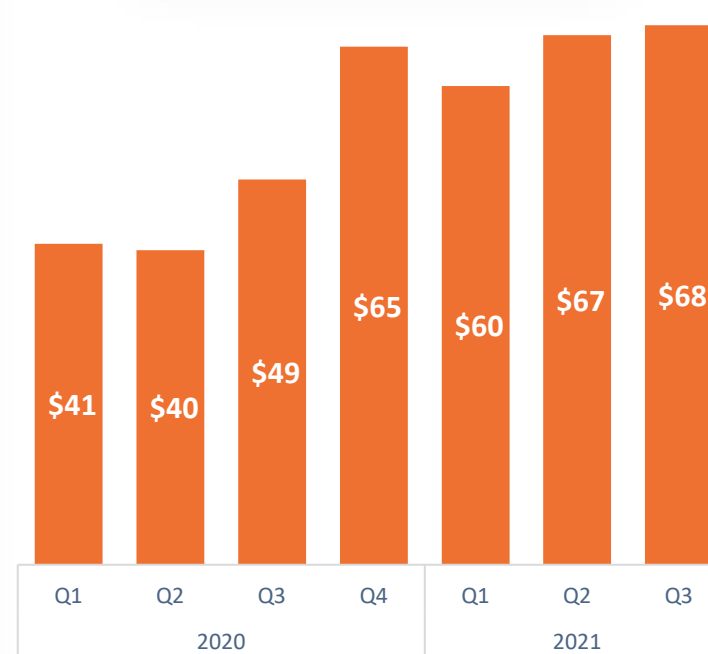
## Revenue



## Gross Profit



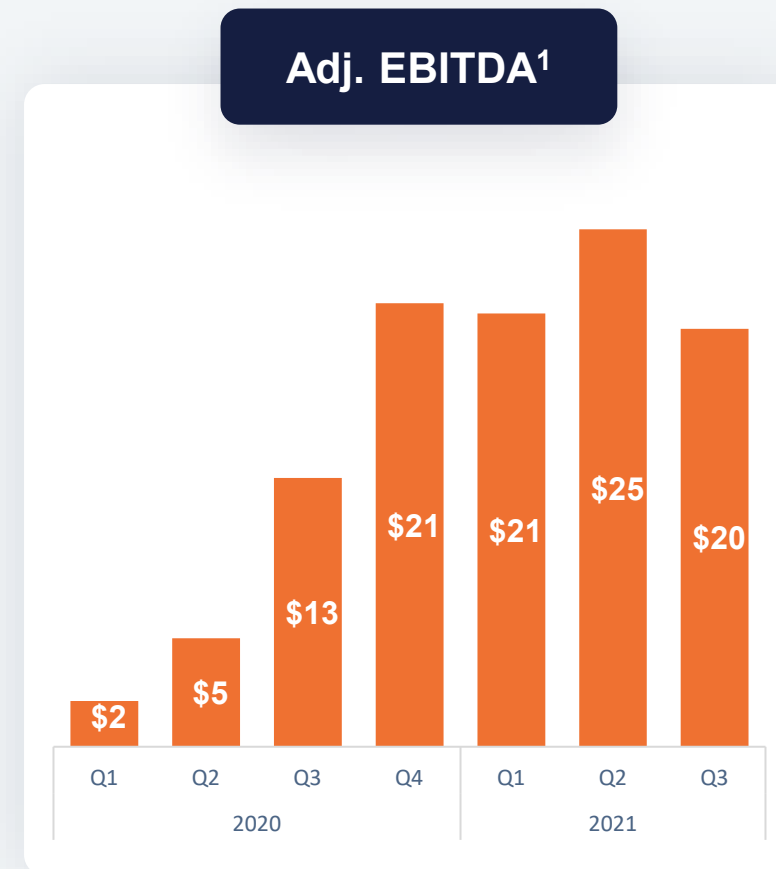
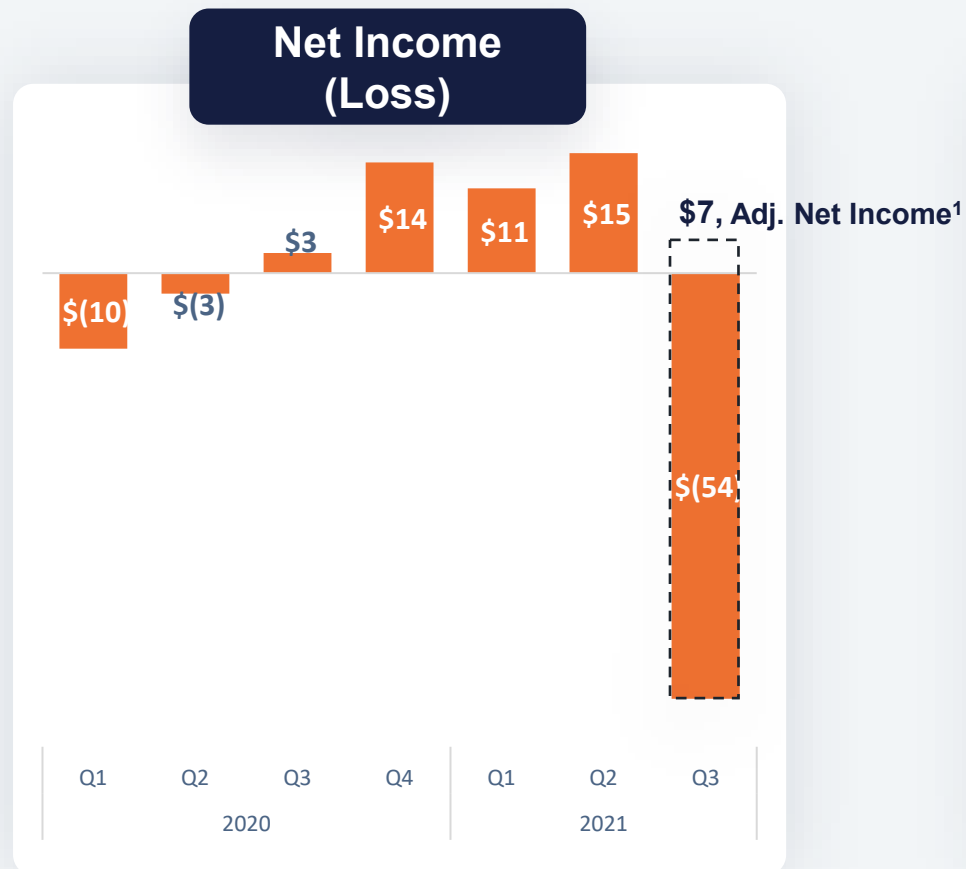
## Ex-TAC Gross Profit<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Refer to Non-GAAP reconciliations in the Appendix

# Quarterly Key Financial Results

(\$ millions)  
Unaudited



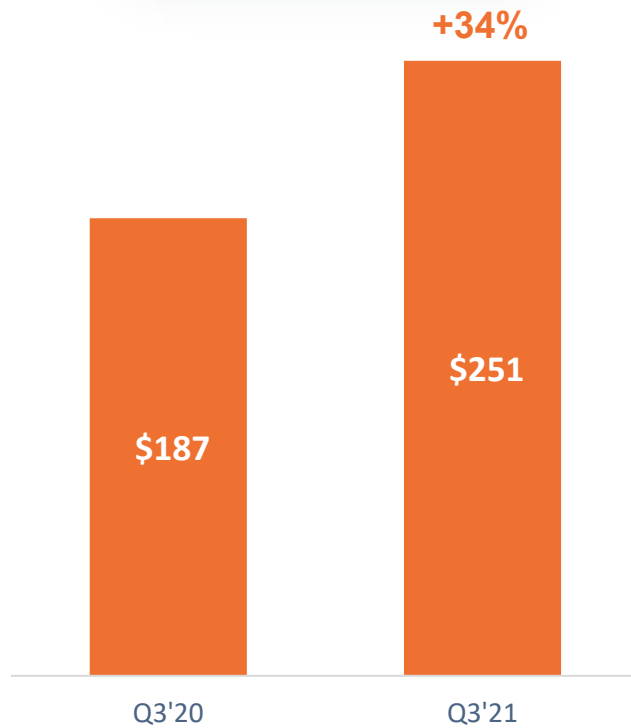
- Net loss in Q3 2021 included (pretax) (i) \$42.0 million of charges related to the previously disclosed exchange of our senior notes upon IPO, which was recorded in interest expense, and (ii) \$16.5 million of one-time cumulative incremental stock-based compensation expense for awards with an IPO performance condition. Refer to Non-GAAP reconciliation in the Appendix for Adjusted Net Income.

¹ Refer to Non-GAAP reconciliations in the Appendix

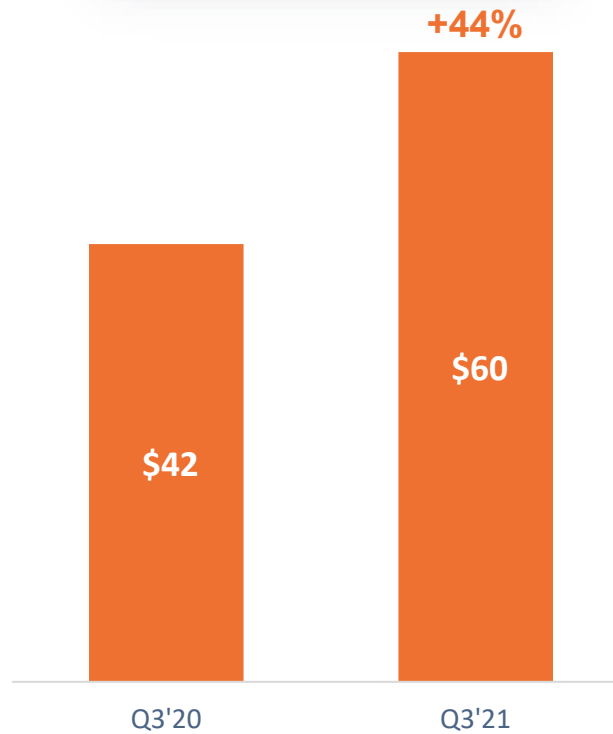
# Third Quarter 2021 Key Financial Results

(\$ millions)  
Unaudited

## Revenue



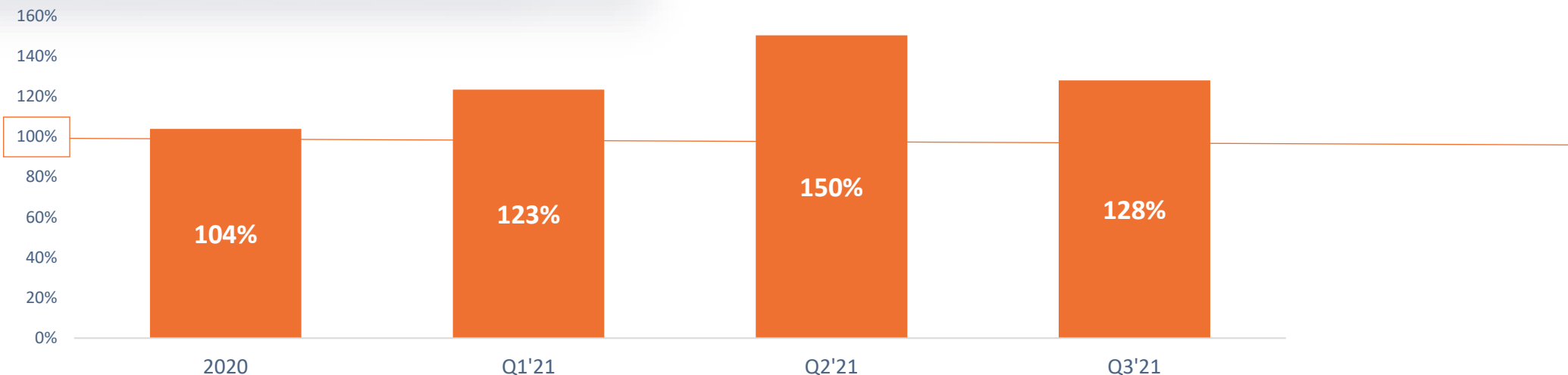
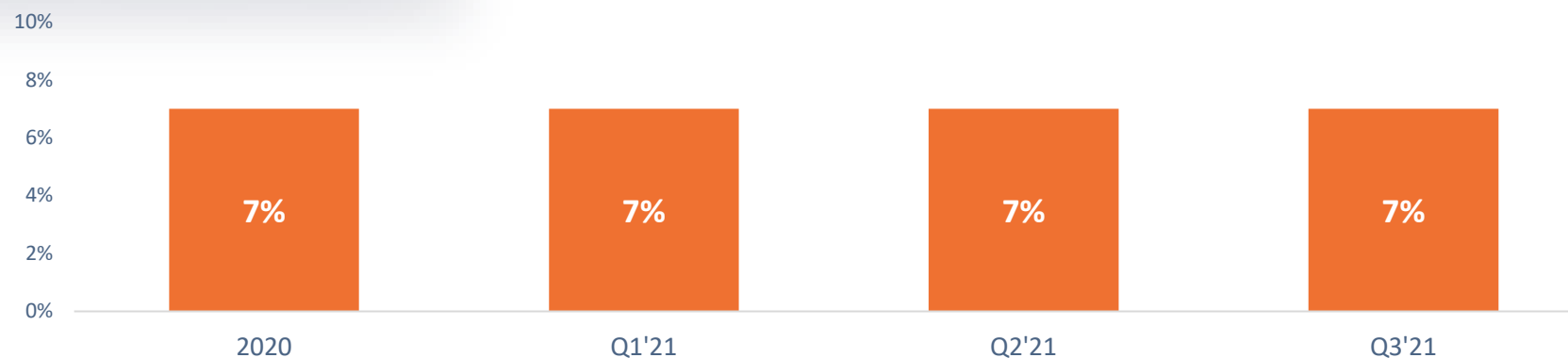
## Gross Profit



## Ex-TAC Gross Profit<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Refer to Non-GAAP reconciliations in the Appendix

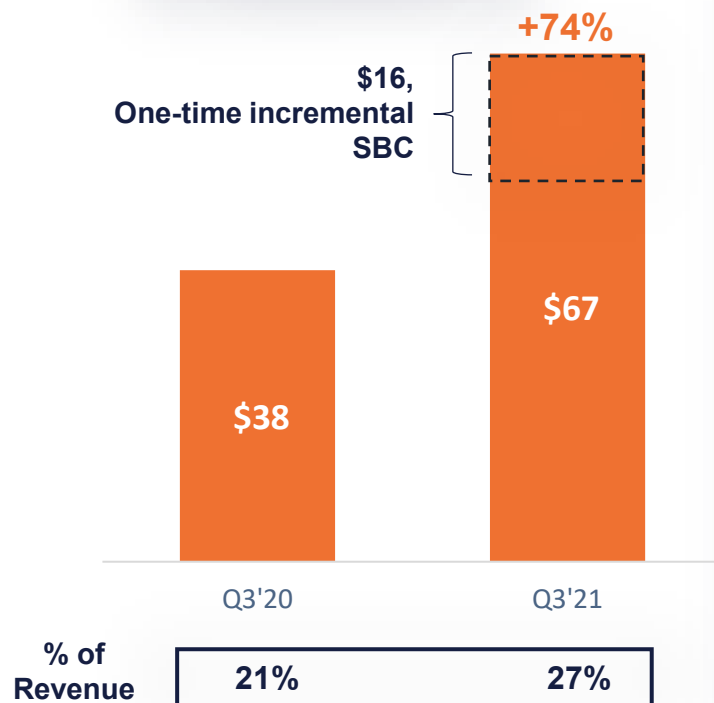
**Revenue: Media Partner Net Revenue Retention****Revenue: New Media Partners**

We calculate media partner net revenue retention at the end of each quarter by starting with revenue generated on media partners' properties in the same period in the prior year, "Prior Period Retention Revenue." We then calculate the revenue generated on these same media partners' properties in the current period, "Current Period Retention Revenue." Current Period Retention Revenue reflects any expansions within the media partner relationships, such as any additional placements or properties on which we extend our recommendations, as well as contraction or attrition. Our media partner net revenue retention in a quarter equals the Current Period Retention Revenue divided by the Prior Period Retention Revenue. To calculate media partner net revenue retention for year-to-date and annual periods, we sum the quarterly Current Period Retention Revenue and divide it by the sum of the quarterly Prior Period Retention Revenue. These amounts exclude certain revenue adjustments and revenue recognized on a net basis. New media partners are defined as those relationships in which revenue was not generated in the prior period, except for limited instances where residual revenue was generated on a media partner's properties. In such instances, the residual revenue would be excluded from net revenue retention above.

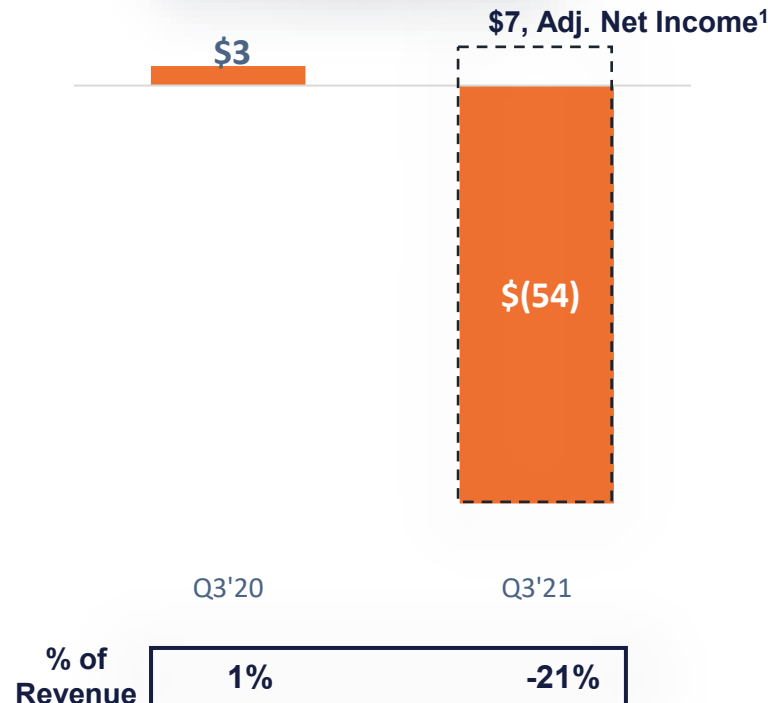
# Third Quarter 2021 Key Financial Results

(\$ millions)  
Unaudited

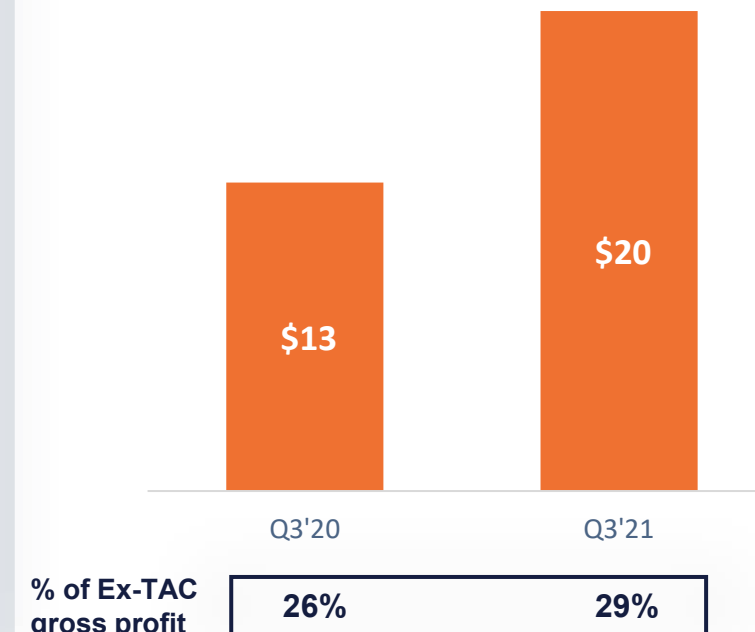
## Operating Expenses



## Net Income / (Loss)



## Adjusted EBITDA<sup>1</sup>



- Net loss in Q3 2021 included (pretax) (i) \$42.0 million of charges related to the previously disclosed exchange of our senior notes upon IPO, which was recorded in interest expense, and (ii) \$16.5 million of one-time cumulative incremental stock-based compensation expense for awards with an IPO performance condition. Refer to Non-GAAP reconciliation in the Appendix for Adjusted Net Income.
- Operating Expenses in Q3 2021 included \$16.5 million of one-time cumulative incremental stock-based compensation expense (pretax) for awards with an IPO performance condition.

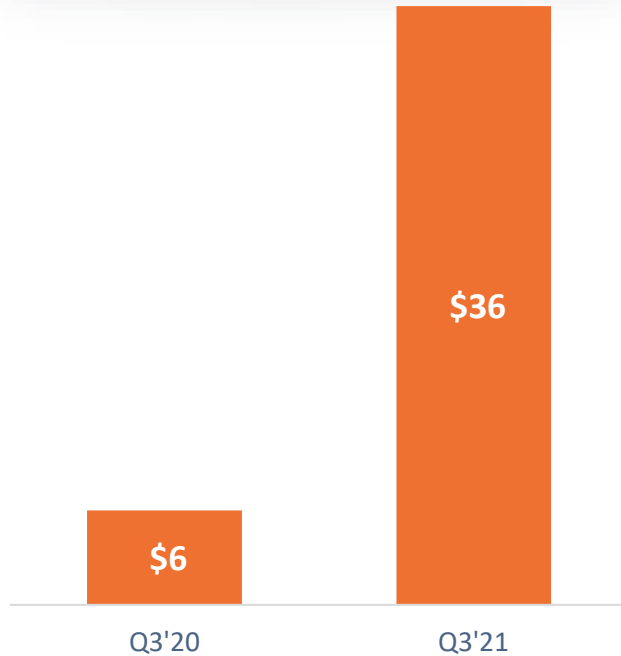
<sup>1</sup> Refer to Non-GAAP reconciliations in the Appendix



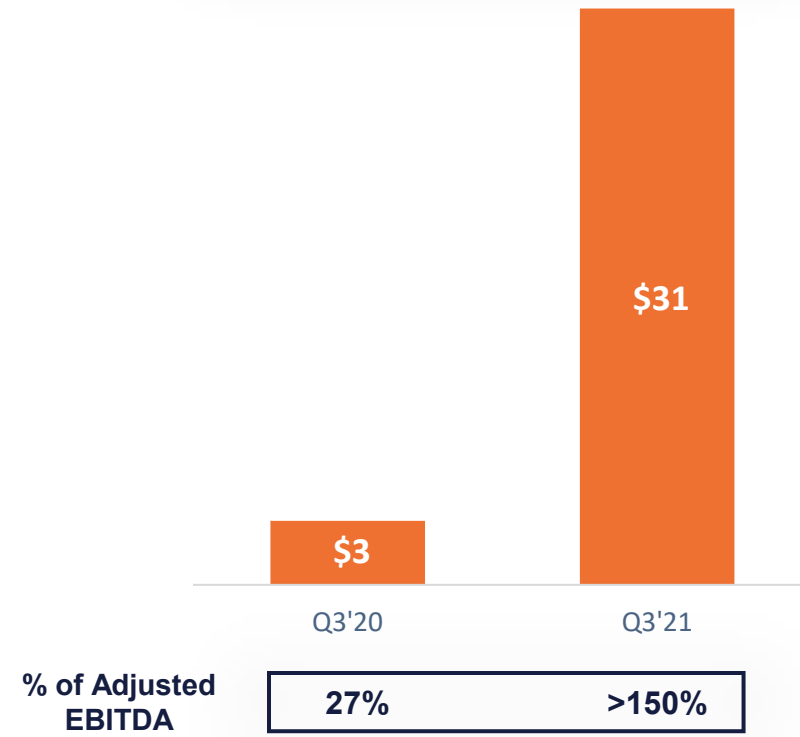
# Third Quarter 2021 Key Financial Results

(\$ millions)  
Unaudited

## Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities



## Free Cash Flow<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Refer to Non-GAAP reconciliations in the Appendix

# **SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL DETAILS**



**OUTBRAIN INC.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations**  
*(In thousands)*

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	(Unaudited)			
Revenue	\$ 250,784	\$ 186,510	\$ 725,961	\$ 521,704
Cost of revenue:				
Traffic acquisition costs	182,669	137,866	530,606	392,812
Other cost of revenue	7,846	6,771	22,555	22,292
Total cost of revenue	190,515	144,637	553,161	415,104
Gross profit	60,269	41,873	172,800	106,600
Operating expenses:				
Research and development*	10,659	6,867	27,561	20,752
Sales and marketing*	26,047	17,476	67,101	55,587
General and administrative*	29,979	13,909	52,619	35,858
Total operating expenses*	66,685	38,252	147,281	112,197
(Loss) income from operations	(6,416)	3,621	25,519	(5,597)
Other (expense) income, net:				
Charges related to exchange of senior notes upon IPO	(42,049)	—	(42,049)	—
Interest expense	(1,656)	(196)	(2,015)	(627)
Interest income and other income (expense), net	1,218	(878)	(1,978)	(322)
Total other (expense) income, net	(42,487)	(1,074)	(46,042)	(949)
(Loss) income before provision for income taxes	(48,903)	2,547	(20,523)	(6,546)
Provision for income taxes	5,003	6	7,436	3,106
Net (loss) income	\$ (53,906)	\$ 2,541	\$ (27,959)	\$ (9,652)
Weighted average shares outstanding:				
Basic	47,859,056	16,846,853	27,645,471	16,747,054
Diluted	47,859,056	19,460,110	27,645,471	16,747,054
Net (loss) income per common share:				
Basic	(\$1.13)	\$0.06	(\$1.01)	(\$0.58)
Diluted	(\$1.13)	\$0.05	(\$1.01)	(\$0.58)

\* The three months and nine months ended September 30, 2021 included approximately \$16.5 million of expense triggered by our IPO as it relates to incremental stock based compensation costs recognized for awards with an IPO performance condition. These amounts are included under operating expenses within research and development (\$1.2 million), sales and marketing (\$4.2 million) and general and administrative (\$11.1 million).

**OUTBRAIN INC.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets**  
*(In thousands, except for number of shares and par value)*

	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
	(Unaudited)	
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 482,447	\$ 93,641
Accounts receivable, net of allowances	161,325	165,449
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	27,734	18,326
Total current assets	671,506	277,416
Property, equipment and capitalized software, net	24,782	24,756
Intangible assets, net	6,704	9,812
Goodwill	32,881	32,881
Other assets	11,471	11,621
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 747,344</b>	<b>\$ 356,486</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, CONVERTIBLE PREFERRED STOCK AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT)</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 139,208	\$ 118,491
Accrued compensation and benefits	22,081	23,000
Accrued and other current liabilities	104,066	109,747
Deferred revenue	5,462	5,512
Total current liabilities	270,817	256,750
Long-term debt	236,000	—
Other liabilities	15,963	17,105
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>\$ 522,780</b>	<b>\$ 273,855</b>
Convertible preferred stock, par value of \$0.001 per share — 100,000,000 shares authorized and no shares outstanding as of September 30, 2021, and 27,766,563 shares authorized and 27,652,449 of Series A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H outstanding as of December 31, 2020.	—	162,444
<b>STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT):</b>		
Common stock, par value of \$0.001 per share — 1,000,000,000 shares authorized and 55,467,215 shares outstanding as of September 30, 2021, and 65,183,785 shares authorized and 17,158,802 shares issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2020.	55	17
Additional paid-in capital	426,030	92,705
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(5,317)	(4,290)
Accumulated deficit	(196,204)	(168,245)
<b>TOTAL STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT)</b>	<b>224,564</b>	<b>(79,813)</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, CONVERTIBLE PREFERRED STOCK AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT)</b>	<b>\$ 747,344</b>	<b>\$ 356,486</b>

**OUTBRAIN INC.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**  
*(In thousands)*

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	(Unaudited)			
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Net (loss) income	\$ (53,906)	\$ 2,541	\$ (27,959)	\$ (9,652)
Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Charges related to exchange of senior notes upon IPO	42,049	—	42,049	—
Depreciation and amortization of property and equipment	1,783	1,692	5,068	5,094
Amortization of capitalized software development costs	2,149	1,928	6,241	5,555
Amortization of intangible assets	869	1,003	2,687	3,404
Stock-based compensation	18,448	874	21,396	2,732
Provision for doubtful accounts	805	197	2,190	1,325
Deferred income taxes	(316)	(197)	(918)	(418)
Other	(1,213)	87	2,002	(2,517)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Accounts receivable	4,454	(18,773)	602	18,600
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(5,821)	(794)	(10,386)	(1,735)
Other assets	274	10	(191)	(1,484)
Accounts payable	8,850	16,933	21,230	15,116
Accrued and other current liabilities	17,487	(58)	(3,714)	5,835
Deferred revenue	38	(50)	31	887
Other	266	329	749	783
Net cash provided by operating activities	36,216	5,722	61,077	43,525
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Purchases of property and equipment	(3,209)	(93)	(3,885)	(1,268)
Capitalized software development costs	(2,345)	(2,218)	(7,434)	(6,686)
Proceeds from sale of assets	—	—	—	1,117
Other	(10)	(1)	(41)	(31)
Net cash used in investing activities	(5,564)	(2,312)	(11,360)	(6,868)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Proceeds from IPO issuance of common stock, net of underwriting costs	148,800	—	148,800	—
Payment of initial public offering transaction costs	(3,695)	—	(3,695)	—
Proceeds from issuance of debt	200,000	—	200,000	—
Payment of deferred financing costs	(5,573)	—	(6,067)	—
Proceeds from borrowings on revolving credit facility	—	—	—	10,000
Principal repayments under revolving credit facility	—	(10,000)	—	(10,000)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options and warrants	2,785	37	4,327	442
Principal payments on capital obligation arrangements	(1,049)	(1,083)	(3,322)	(3,689)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	341,268	(11,046)	340,043	(3,247)
Effect of exchange rate changes	(817)	2,180	(978)	868
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ 371,103	\$ (5,456)	\$ 388,782	\$ 34,278
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash — Beginning	111,746	89,716	94,067	49,982
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash — Ending	\$ 482,849	\$ 84,260	\$ 482,849	\$ 84,260

**OUTBRAIN INC.**  
**Non-GAAP Reconciliations**  
*(In thousands)*

The following table presents the reconciliation of Gross profit to Ex-TAC Gross Profit, for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Revenue	\$ 250,784	\$ 186,510	\$ 725,961	\$ 521,704
Traffic acquisition costs	(182,669)	(137,866)	(530,606)	(392,812)
Other cost of revenue	(7,846)	(6,771)	(22,555)	(22,292)
Gross profit	60,269	41,873	172,800	106,600
Other cost of revenue	7,846	6,771	22,555	22,292
Ex-TAC Gross Profit	\$ 68,115	\$ 48,644	\$ 195,355	\$ 128,892

The following table presents the reconciliation of net (loss) income to Adjusted EBITDA, for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Net (loss) income	\$ (53,906)	\$ 2,541	\$ (27,959)	\$ (9,652)
Charges related to exchange of senior notes upon IPO	42,049	—	42,049	—
Interest expense and other income (expense), net	438	1,074	3,993	949
Provision for income taxes	5,003	6	7,436	3,106
Depreciation and amortization	4,801	4,623	13,996	14,053
Stock-based compensation	18,448	874	21,396	2,732
Regulatory matter costs	2,663	—	3,810	—
Merger and acquisition, IPO costs <sup>(1)</sup>	361	3,643	300	11,192
Tax contingency <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	—	(2,297)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 19,857	\$ 12,761	\$ 65,021	\$ 20,083
Adjusted EBITDA as % of Ex-TAC Gross Profit	29.2 %	26.2 %	33.3 %	15.6 %

The following table presents the reconciliation of net (loss) income to adjusted net income (loss), for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Net (loss) income	\$ (53,906)	\$ 2,541	\$ (27,959)	\$ (9,652)
Adjustments:				
Charges related to exchange of senior notes upon IPO	42,049	—	42,049	—
Stock-based compensation <sup>(3)</sup>	16,468	—	16,468	—
Regulatory matter costs	2,663	—	3,810	—
Merger and acquisition, IPO costs <sup>(1)</sup>	361	3,643	300	11,192
Tax contingency <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	—	(2,297)
Total adjustments, before tax	61,541	3,643	62,627	8,895
Income tax effect	(1,014)	(3)	(1,010)	(51)
Total adjustments, after tax	60,527	3,640	61,617	8,844
Adjusted net income (loss)	\$ 6,621	\$ 6,181	\$ 33,658	\$ (808)

<sup>(1)</sup> Primarily includes transaction-related costs in connection with our acquisition of Ligatus GmbH ("Ligatus")™ in April 2019, costs related to our terminated merger with Taboola.com Ltd. ("Taboola"), and costs related to our initial public offering.

<sup>(2)</sup> Reflects a reversal of a tax contingency recorded within operating expenses in 2019 and a corresponding charge to income tax expense in 2020, net of foreign exchange impact.

<sup>(3)</sup> Reflects the one-time cumulative incremental stock-based compensation expense impact for awards with an IPO performance condition.

The following table presents the reconciliation of net cash provided by operating activities to free cash flow, for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 36,216	\$ 5,722	\$ 61,077	\$ 43,525
Purchases of property and equipment	(3,209)	(93)	(3,885)	(1,268)
Capitalized software development costs	(2,345)	(2,218)	(7,434)	(6,686)
Free cash flow	\$ 30,662	\$ 3,411	\$ 49,758	\$ 35,571

## Ex-TAC gross profit Reconciliations - Quarterly

<i>(in 000s USD)</i>	Q3-21	Q2-21	Q1-21	Q4-20	Q3-20	Q2-20	Q1-20
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>\$250,784</b>	<b>\$247,153</b>	<b>\$228,024</b>	<b>\$245,438</b>	<b>\$186,510</b>	<b>\$157,862</b>	<b>\$177,332</b>
Traffic Acquisition Costs (TAC)	(182,669)	(180,324)	(167,613)	(179,990)	(137,866)	(118,140)	(136,806)
Other cost of revenue	(7,846)	(7,767)	(6,942)	(6,986)	(6,771)	(7,648)	(7,873)
<b>Gross Profit</b>	<b>60,269</b>	<b>59,062</b>	<b>53,469</b>	<b>58,462</b>	<b>41,873</b>	<b>32,074</b>	<b>32,653</b>
Other cost of revenue	7,846	7,767	6,942	6,986	6,771	7,648	7,873
<b>Ex-TAC Gross Profit</b>	<b>\$68,115</b>	<b>\$66,829</b>	<b>\$60,411</b>	<b>\$65,448</b>	<b>\$48,644</b>	<b>\$39,722</b>	<b>\$40,526</b>



## Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliations - Quarterly

<i>(in 000s USD)</i>	Q3-21	Q2-21	Q1-21	Q4-20	Q3-20	Q2-20	Q1-20
<b>Net (loss) income</b>	<b>\$(53,906)</b>	<b>\$15,201</b>	<b>\$10,746</b>	<b>\$14,009</b>	<b>\$2,541</b>	<b>\$(2,623)</b>	<b>\$(9,570)</b>
Interest expense and other income (expense), net	42,487	1,132	2,423	1,578	1,074	951	(1,076)
Provision for income taxes	5,003	822	1,611	187	6	1,971	1,129
Depreciation and amortization	4,801	4,668	4,527	4,456	4,623	4,781	4,649
Stock-based compensation	18,448	1,461	1,487	856	874	942	916
Regulatory matter costs	2,663	1,147	-	-	-	-	-
M&A, IPO costs <sup>1</sup>	361	150	(211)	(24)	3,643	1,428	6,121
Tax contingency <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	(2,297)	-
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>\$19,857</b>	<b>\$24,581</b>	<b>\$20,583</b>	<b>\$21,062</b>	<b>\$12,761</b>	<b>\$5,153</b>	<b>\$2,169</b>

(1) Primarily includes transaction-related costs in connection with our acquisition of Ligatus GmbH ("Ligatus")™ in April 2019, costs related to our terminated merger with Taboola.com Ltd. ("Taboola"), and costs related to our initial public offering

(2) Reflects a reversal of a tax contingency recorded within operating expenses in 2019 and a corresponding charge to income tax expense in 2020, net of foreign exchange impact